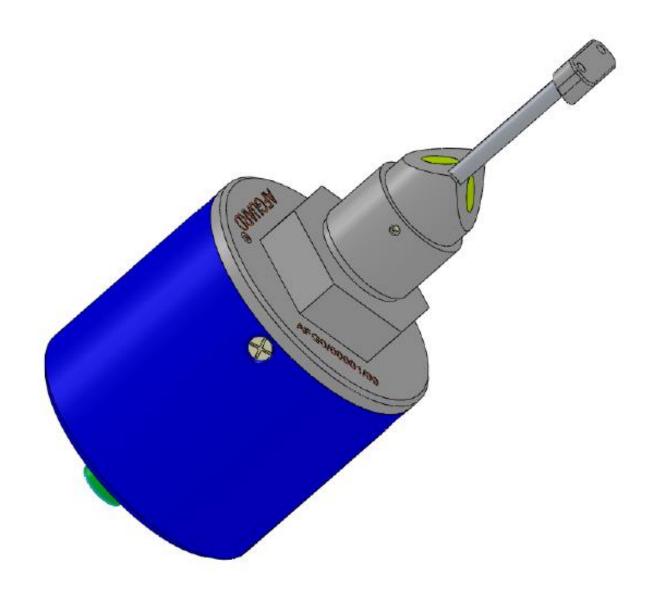
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Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type





## Sensor for the measurement of free water in Jet Fuel

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



Contact address of manufacturer:
FAUDI Aviation GmbH
Scharnhorststrasse 7 B
D- 35260 Stadtallendorf
Germany

Telefon:
+49 6428 4465 - 275
Fax:
+49 6428 4465 - 221
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# Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## 1 Safety instructions



This manual provides installation, operation and routine maintenance instructions for the FAUDI Aviation AFGUARD® free water sensor.

Read this manual and ensure that you fully understand its content before you attempt to install, use or maintain the AFGUARD® free water sensor.

Important safety information is highlighted in this manual as WARNINGs and CAUTIONs. The AFGUARD® is an intrinsically safe Sensor, suitable for the needs of field and laboratory analysis of the content of free water in Jet fuel.

Work on electrical equipment is only to be carried out by trained specialists as per the regulations currently in force.

Attention must be paid to the requirements of VDE 0100 when setting high-power electrical units with nominal voltages of up to 1000V, together with the associated standards and stipulations.

Check the details on the type plate to ensure that the equipment is connected up to the correct mains voltage.

Protect against touching dangerously high electrical voltages. Before opening the equipment, it must be switched off and hold no voltages. This also applies to any external control circuits that are connected.

the equipment is only to be set within the permitted range of temperatures and pressures.



For the AFGUARD® Ex-Version the electrical standard of electrical equipment corresponds to the safety regulations concerning the:

- o EN 60079-0 (Allg. Anforderungen);
- o EN 60079-11 (Geräteschutz durch Eigensicherheit "i");
- o EN 60079-18 Geräteschutz durch Vergusskapselung "m";
- o EN 60079-26 (Geräteschutz der Betriebsmittel für Gruppe II Kategorie 1 G);
- EN 60079-28 (Schutz von Einrichtungen und Übertragungssystemen, die mit optischer Strahlung arbeiten)

For operation of the equipment in hazardous areas group II category 2, Explosion group "IIB", Temperature class T4 with ambient temperature range from  $-30~^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_a \le +60~^{\circ}\text{C}$ . For use in hazardous area observe the relevant national and international instructions and regulations.

Check that the location is weather-protected. It is recommended that the AFGUARD® should not be subjected to either direct rain or moisture.

Installation, maintenance, monitoring and any repairs may only be done by authorised personnel with respect to the relevant stipulations.

All changes of the standard analyser with parts which are not specified or approved by FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH as well as repair and service with not specified parts mean a loss of the Ex-Certificate.

In case of doubt, please turn directly to FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH respectively to your FAUDI Aviation Distributor or Service organisation.

The AFGUARD® is certified through **DEKRA Exam in Bochum**, authorized company for official approval of electric equipment in Germany.

Detailed information and a copy of the certificate are attached to this operating manual. Installation and operation of the analyser has to be done corresponding to the conditions in the Ex-Certificate (see appendix). Only in this case, the reliability of operation in hazardous area can be guaranteed.

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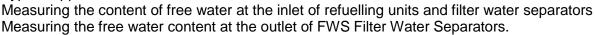
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 1.1 Designated use

The AFGUARD® is suitable for continuous measurement of free water in Jet Fuel. Typical applications of the AFGUARD® are:



Functioning control of Monitor elements measuring the content of the free water at the inlet and outlet of monitor vessels.

Control, measurement and adjustment of additive dosage compared to the free water content in Jet Fuels.

Any other use than the one described here compromises the safety of persons and the entire measuring system and is, therefore not permitted.

The manufacturer is not liable for damage caused by improper or non-designated use.

#### 1.2 Installation, Commissioning and Operation

#### Please note:

Installation, electrical connection, commissioning, operation and maintenance of the measuring system must only be carried out by trained technical personnel.

The technical personnel must be authorised for the specified activities by the system operator.

Technical personnel must have read and understood these Operating Instructions and must adhere to them.

Before commissioning the entire measuring point, check all the connections for correctness. Ensure that electrical cables and hose connections are not damaged.

Do not operate damaged products and secure them against unintentional commissioning. Mark the damaged product as being defective.

Measuring point faults may only be rectified by authorised and specially trained personnel. If faults cannot be rectified, the products must be taken out of service and secured against unintentional commissioning.

Repairs not described in these Operating Instructions may only be carried out at the manufacturer or by a designated service organisation.

#### 1.3 Operational safety

The sensor has been designed and tested according to the state of the art and left the factory in perfect functioning order.

Relevant regulations and European standards have been met.

As the user, you are responsible for complying with the following safety conditions: Installation instructions

Local prevailing standards and regulations.

#### 1.4 Return

If the device requires repair, please send it in cleaned condition to the appropriate sales centre. Please use the original packaging.

Please enclose the completed "Declaration of Decontamination" (copy the responsible pages out of chapter 12 of the Operating Instructions) with the packaging and in addition, the shipping documents.

No repair is possible without the completed "Declaration of Decontamination"! For optimized shipment – please contact FAUDI-Aviation Shipping department in front of shipment.





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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



#### 1.5 Degree of protection (IP-Code)

For safety reasons, connectors have to be protected from outside influences like dust, foreign objects, direct contact, moisture and water. This protection is provided on industrial connectors by their housings with their latching devices and sealed cable entries.

To ensure IP67 protection AFGUARD must always be connected to the dedicated cable with cable connector. Without connection IP67 can not be guaranteed!



The degree of protection "IP67" is indicated in the following way:

1st character numeral degree of protection against access to hazardous parts and against solid foreign objects

2nd character numeral degree of protection against ingress of water.

The sensor shall not be jet splashed (Kärcher) with high pressure and high temperature. This can cause harmful effects and the sensor can react with a failure signal or can be destroyed.

Notes on safety icons and symbols

(Ex)	Warning! This symbol alerts you to possible faults which can end in explosion. They can cause serious damage to the instrument or to persons if ignored.
<b>@</b>	Note! This symbol indicates important items of information.
C)	Caution! This symbol alerts you to possible faults which could arise from incorrect operation. They could cause damage to the instrument if ignored.
$\triangle$	Warning! This symbol alerts you to hazards. They can cause serious damage to the instrument or to persons if ignored.

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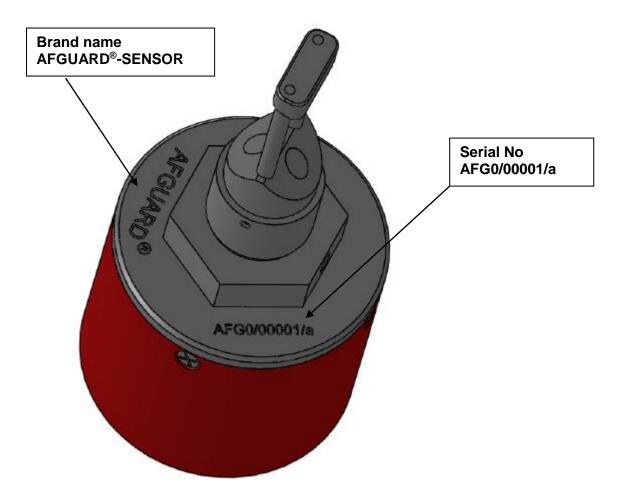
## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



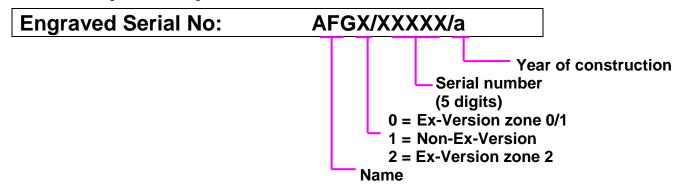
#### 2 Identification

#### 2.1 Product structure

The AFGUARD® is marked with the following, permanently identification marking. At the head of the Sensor you will find the engraved name AFGUARD® and serial no. – see attached picture.



The Series No is the distinctive feature to distinguish the AFGUARD® from each other. It is born according the following attributes



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## **Operating instructions AFGUARD®** Zone 0/1 type



Additional to the marking of name and serial No. there is an engraved nameplate on the housing of the AFGUARD® with additional information:



Manufactured by:

FAUDI Aviation GmbH Scharnhorststraße 7 B D 35260 Stadtallendorf

Germany

Ex ia IIB T4 Ga/Gb

Contact:

Email:

Web:

Fax: +49 6428 4465-221

> sensor@faudi-aviation.com www.faudi-aviation.com

IECEX BVS 16,0059

Ex ib [ia Ga] IIB T4 Gb

Serial No: AFG0/00070/c

BVS 09 ATEX E 012 (€ - 0158

II 1/2G Ex ib [ia Ga] IIB T4 Gb II 1/2G Ex ia IIB T4 Ga/Gb Operating. Temp. : - 30 °C ≤ T<sub>a</sub> ≤ + 60 °C Supply and Signal circuit for: Ex ib IIB or Ex ia IIB

Maxima :  $U_i \le 30 \text{ V}$  ;  $I_i \le 100 \text{ mA}$  ;  $P_i \le 750 \text{ mW}$ Voltage: 15 - 30 V DC

Signal output: 4 - 20 mA

Picture: Nameplate of a Hazardous Area approved Version of the AFGUARD® for hazardous Area Zone 0/1

The Ex-Version has a complimentary engraved Serial No on the Sensor head.



Manufactured by: FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH

Scharnhorststraße 7 B D 35260 Stadtallendorf

Germany

Contact

Web

Fax +49 6428 4465-221 Email sensor@faudi-aviation.com

www.faudi-aviation.com

Voltage: Signal output

15 - 30 V DC

Operating Temp. : - 30 °C ≤ T<sub>a</sub> ≤ + 60 °C

Serial No: AFG1/00001/a

Safe Area

Supply and Signal circuit:

4 - 20 mA

Maxima :  $U_i \le 30 \text{ V}$  ;  $I_i \le 100 \text{ mA}$  ;  $P_i \le 750 \text{ mW}$ 



Picture: Nameplate of a Non-Ex-Version of the AFGUARD®



Manufactured by: FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH Scharnhorststraße 7 B

D 35260 Stadtallendorf Germany

Contact

Fax Email Web

+49 6428 4465-221 sensor@faudi-aviation.com www.faudi-aviation.com

Serial No: AFG2/00001/a

BVS 09 ATEX E 115

**( ( -** 0158



⟨€x⟩ II 3 G Exic IIA T3

Operating Temp. : - 30 °C ≤ T<sub>a</sub> ≤ + 60 °C Supply and Signal circuit for:

Ex ic IIA

Maxima :  $U_i \le 30 \text{ V}$  ;  $I_i \le 100 \text{ mA}$  ;  $P_i \le 750 \text{ mW}$ 

Voltage: 15 - 30 V DC

Signal output 4 - 20 mA



Picture: Nameplate of a Hazardous area approved version of the AFGUARD® for hazardous area Zone 2

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



Beside Serial No and nameplate the readout of the individual configuration can be done by the product key.

Productkey		AFG	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0
Name		AFG								
Version	Ex-Version 1		0							
	Non-Ex- Version		1							
	Ex-Version 2		2							
Measurement range	0 – 50 ppm							а		
On request	0 – 100 ppm							b		
Language	German								а	
	English								b	

Variants:

Following variants are availlable:

Ex - Variants : Serie, Non-Ex-Version; Ex-Version Zone 0/1 and Zone 2

Intended use: Civil, Military, Offshore

Power supply

Direct current voltage: DC 24 V,

Measurement ranges: 0 to 50 ppm or 0 to 100 ppm on request

Languages: German, English...

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# Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



### 2.2 Scope of delivery

The following items are included in the delivery:



Transport case - Hard-Top-Case with foam

AFGUARD® with protective screw pipe to protect the mirror and optical path of the sensor Set of accessories with the following content:

- Sealing 2 mm and 1,5 mm thickness,
- o Aluminium or SS thread,
- o Blue cable with Sensor plug connector 10 m length,
- o Operating Instruction behind the cover foam
- Calibration protocol

If you have any questions, please ask your local supplier or distributor.

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# Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



### 3 Installation and dismantling

3.1 Incoming acceptance, transport, storage

You should have received a delivery like shown in the picture below.



Make sure the packaging is undamaged!

Inform the supplier about damage to the packaging.

Keep the damaged packaging until the matter has been settled.

Make sure the contents are undamaged!

Inform the supplier about damage to the delivery contents. Keep the damaged products until the matter has been settled.

Check that the scope of delivery is complete and agrees with your order and the shipping. The packaging material used to store or to transport the product must provide shock protection and humidity protection. The original packaging offers the best protection. Also, keep to the approved ambient conditions (see "Technical data").

If you have any questions, please contact your supplier or your sales centre responsible.

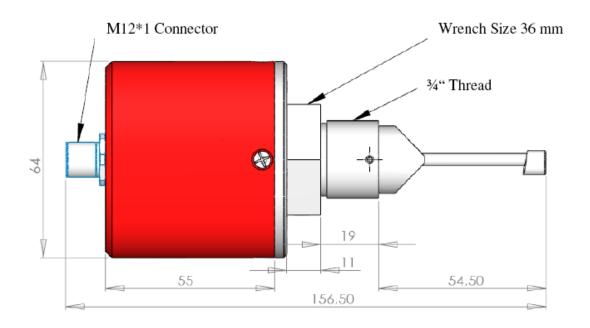
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



#### 3.2 Installation conditions

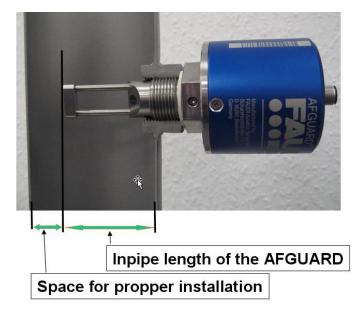
#### 3.2.1 Dimensions



#### 3.2.2 Mounting Position



The mounting position of the AFGUARD $^{\rm @}$  should be **horizontal**. Other angles of inclination are not permitted. Do not mount the AFGUARD $^{\rm @}$  overhead. Make sure that there is enough



space inside the pipe to prevent contact between the rear wall and the mirror during assembling – space for proper installation.

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# Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type







│ Gravity│

Do not touch the optics or mirror to prevent damages.

#### 3.3 Thread for AFGUARD installation

AFGUARD uses special threads to be weld into the pipe section. Threads are available in Stainless steel and Aluminium.

Ensure to only use FAUDI-Aviation treads as they do have special design. Standard threads do not work with AFGUARD.

Welding instruction is part of each thread delivery.

#### 3.3.1 Installation place

Select the installation location so that there is easy access for later check and service work. Make sure that the AFGUARD® and related assemblies are secured safely and vibration-free.

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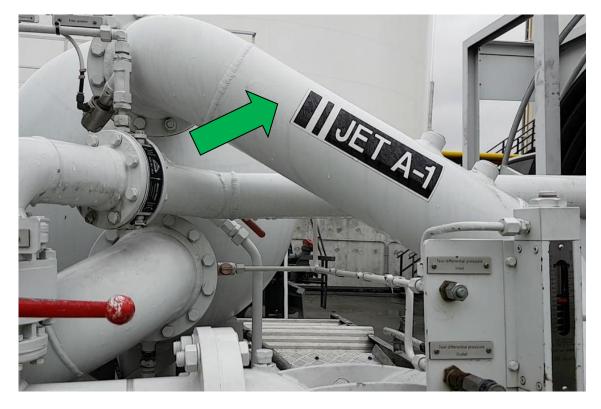
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type

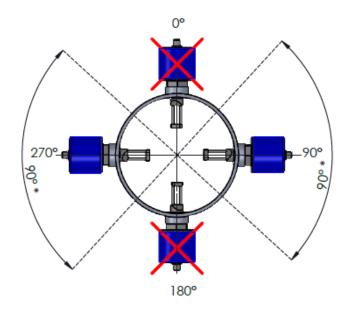


## 3.3.2 Procedure for proper AFGUARD® installation $\underline{Step\ 1:}$

Select the best place for installation in the effluent pipe section.



Have a look on the assembly area:



\* Montagebereich ASSEMBLY AREA

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



#### Step 2:

Drain the pipe section.

#### Step 3:

Disconnect the pipe section from the vessel and clean the pipe section from flammable fluids.

#### Step 4:

Drill the hole for the AFGUARD® socket.

#### **Drilling tools:**

HSS cylindrical saw 45mm for a hand drilling

machine AFGUARD® socket stainless steel

FAUDI article number: 600355

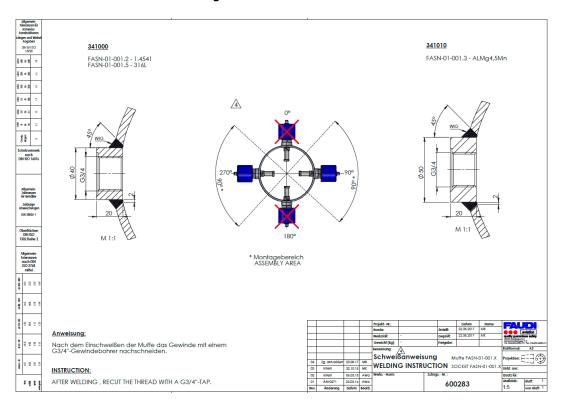
HSS cylindrical saw 54mm for a hand drilling

machine AFGUARD® socket aluminium

FAUDI article number: 600356



#### Please have a look on the welding instruction.



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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### Step 5:

Weld the special AFGUARD® socket into the pipe section.





#### Step 6:

After welding, it is recommended to thread the socket with a G3/4"-thread cutter.



#### <u>Step 7:</u>

Proceed a pressure test to ensure the required PN rating of the pipe section.

#### <u>Step 8:</u>

Reassemble the pipe section (ensure to use good working seals).

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### <u>Step 9:</u>

Install the AFGUARD® in the socket with one of the provided special KLINGERSIL-sealings. Start with the 2 mm one and check the AFGUARD orientation in the pipe section. If not adequate – replace it by the 1.5mm one.

Use the special AFGUARD® torque spanner to achieve the recommended torque of 50Nm.





Step 10: AFGUARD spanner FAUDI article no 600513

Connect the AFGUARD® to the control system of the truck / tank farm by the use of the blue two wire cable.

For hazardous area use please ensure to only use an AFGUARD® together with a suitable barrier with power supply.

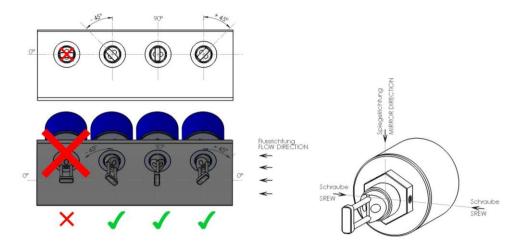
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 3.3.3 AFGUARD orientation in the pipe section

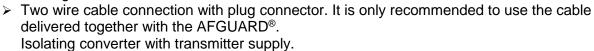
AFGUARD is capable in seeing different droplet size distributions. Especially for bigger droplets AFGUARD orientation in the pipe section would be of importance. Therefor we recommend installing the AFGUARD according the following picture



Orientation of AFGUARD could be achieved by the use of one of the supplied sealings. Start with the 2 mm one to get an idea about the orientation of AFGUARD (by the use of AFGUARD spanner) If insufficient change to the 1.5 mm sealing.

#### 3.3.4 Measuring system

- > A complete measuring system comprises at least:
- > AFGUARD®
- Sealing





#### 3.3.4.1 Isolating converter with transmitter supply for signal output 4 to 20 mA (inherent safe)

Manufacturer	Type	Rating. EGB for Explosion group "IIB"				
Manufacturer	Туре	Uo	lo	Ро	Co	Lo
Endress +	RMA42	27,3 V	96,5 mA	659 mW	352 nF	100 mH
Hauser	RN221N (PTB 00 ATEX 2018)	27,3 V	87, 6 mA	597 mW	683 nF	18,9 mH
Phoenix Contact	MACX MCR-EX-SL-RPSS-I	25,2 V	93 mA	587 mW	820 nF	4 mH

FAUDI Aviation highly recommends the use of isolating converters with transmitter supply. Especially for use in hazardous area the use of inherent safe isolating converters is a must. Protection class can be "ia" or "ib".



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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



3.3.4.2 Proof of intrinsic safety for the interconnection of simple electrical circuitry Ex i

As the user of the AFGUARD free water sensor in combination with an isolating converter with transmitter supply (sometimes together with other equipment like displays) it is evident to make sure that your combination fits together. This should be done in front of installation. If you are not sure on how to proceed – please call FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH.

#### Example: Combination of AFGUARD (Ex ia IIB) together with RN 221N (E+H)

Intrinsic safe	e AFGUARD	Proof of intrinsic safety	Isolating converter with power suply		
AFGUARI Ex is	D Zone 0/1 a IIB			N (E+H) a IIB	
	Data			Data	Remarks
Ui	30 V	<b>≥</b> I	$U_0$	27,3 V	comply
li	100 mA	≥	I <sub>0</sub>	87,6 mA	comply
Pi	750 mW	≥	$P_0$	597 mW	comply
L <sub>i</sub> +L <sub>c</sub>		≤	Lo	18,9 mH	L <sub>i</sub> negligible
C <sub>i</sub> +C <sub>c</sub>		≤	$C_0$	683 nF	C <sub>i</sub> negligible

cable data ac	cording EN 60079-14, 12.2.2.2			
Lc	1 μH/m	results in	18900 m	length of cable
Cc	200 pF/m	results in	3415 m	length of cable

Use the result with shorter cable length

max. cable length 3415 m acc. EN 60079-14

The calculation delivers the maximum length of cable (please use specific cable data) to be used for the specified combination of AFUGARD, optional Display and isolating converter with power supply.

#### 3.3.5 Installing a measuring point

The AFGUARD® is an optical working measuring device that is designed for use in field applications under rough conditions. Regarding these circumstances some minimum directives have to be considered:

The optical path of the AFGUARD® (Glass rod, Mirror) is specially adjusted to the application. Avoid direct contact with hard or sharp edges. Don't touch with unprotected hand.

During installation of the AFGUARD® be careful applying force.

The recommended fastening force is 50 Nm – recommended to use AFGUARD spanner. Handle the connection cable with care. Do not lay the cable under stress. Try to avoid sharp angles.

Protect the cable against "getting caught".

Please take care of possible electrostatic charges on the outer surface of the cable. It is only allowed to clean the cable using wet cloth.



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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type





FAUDI Aviation highly recommends the use of isolating converters with transmitter supply. Especially for use in hazardous area the use of inherent safe isolating converters is a must. Protection classes "ia" or "ib" are allowed.

#### 3.4 Installation examples



Try to touch the AFGUARD® only by the use of the housing to take it out of the box. Remove the protection device of the optics

Put the sealing over the thread in front of the Sensor. Do not use other sealing than recommended by FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH.

Screw the sensor into the fitting.

Pull it hand tight and apply the recommended torque setting of approx. 50 Nm.

Check the sealing

Adjust the cable. Take care not to stress the cable.



Connect the cable to the responding connecting terminals using one of the recommended isolating converters with transmitter supply.

Finally connect the plug with the responding plug socket at the rear end of the AFGUARD®

#### 3.4.1 Measuring at the inlet and / or outlet of Filter Vessels

Filters are intended to be used as last filtering step in front of into plane filling. Its main task is to filter out the residual parts of solids and the amount of free water in Jet fuel. The water removing performance of the filters is measured based on the level of free water detected by AFGUARD® sensors, placed at the vessel inlet and outlet. Free water will be detected and, with these tools in place, the filters can be under constant surveillance to insure their proper function. Maximum safety and constant surveillance of the system is guaranteed even if filter elements indicate insufficient water removing capacity, especially since the AFGUARD® will distinguish between water slug and Jet Fuel.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 3.5 Check of correct assembly

Check the mounting position.

Check the recommended torque setting of 50 Nm by the use of the AFGUARD spanner.

Check against any leakages. Check the right positioning of the AFGUARD

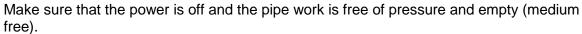
Check the signal cable. Try to fix it in the way to prevent water going straight to the plug.

The direction of the cable should be downwards of horizontal.

Avoid any stress for the cable.

#### 3.6 Dismantling

The dismantling of the Sensor is going in reverse direction than the installation of the AFGUARD®.



Remove the sensor plug connection.

Screw the Sensor out.

Remove the sealing,

Screw in a blind plug instead of the Sensor (don't forget the sealing)

Clean the Sensor and check it carefully.

To send the Sensor back for service purposes please fill out the attached declaration of decontamination (chapter 12).

Use the original transport box for storage or transport.







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# Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



### 4 Cabling



#### WARNING!

The electrical connection must only be carried out by authorised technical personnel. Technical personnel must have read and understood the instructions in this manual and must adhere to them.



Ensure that there is no voltage at the power cable before beginning the connection work. It is only permitted to use the cable specified from FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH. For direct connection between the AFGUARD and the recommended isolated converter with transmitter supply FAUDI Aviation Sensor delivers 10 m of two wired cable with isolated plug adapter M12\*1. The cable can be shortened by authorized technical personnel.

The following connection is recommended:

Colour of cable	Function
blue	Signal output
brown	Power supply



It is only allowed to clean the cable using a wetted cloth to prevent electrostatic charges.

#### 4.1 Direct connection to isolated converter with power supply



The AFGUARD® must be connected via specified sensor cable with plug adaptor with the terminal clamps of an inherent safety isolated converter with power supply. The marking "II 1/2G Ex ib [ia] IIB T4' applies to the transmitter in case of being supplied by means of an IS 2-wire supply- and signal circuit providing level of protection 'Ex ib IIB'. The marking "II 1/2G Ex ia IIB T4" applies to the transmitter in case of being supplied by means of an IS 2-wire supply- and signal circuit providing level of protection 'Ex ia IIB'

The power circuit parameters should comply with:

Supply and signal circuit intended for connection to an intrinsically safe 4 to 20 mA current loop

Voltage	U <sub>i</sub>	DC	30	V
Current	I <sub>i</sub>		100	mA
Power	P <sub>i</sub>		750	mW
Effective internal capacitance Effective internal inductance	C <sub>i</sub> L <sub>i</sub>		neglig neglig	

Make sure to follow the manufacturer's instructions of the operating manual that will be provided with your isolating converter with power supply. For hazardous area approved AFGUARD® make sure to use correct intrinsically safe power supply.

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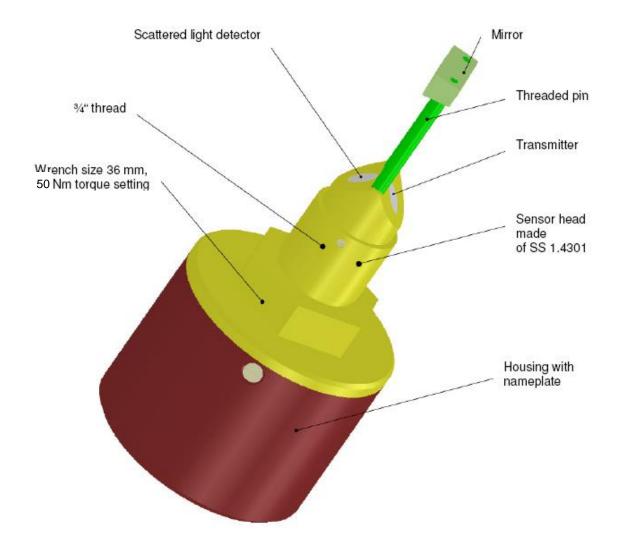
of: 47

## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



## 5 Operation

#### 5.1 Assembly instructions of the AFGUARD®



The AFGUARD® consists of the following functional units:

Sensor head with optics and mirror fixed via threaded pins. Housing with electronic and connection adapter for plug connector with three wired cables.

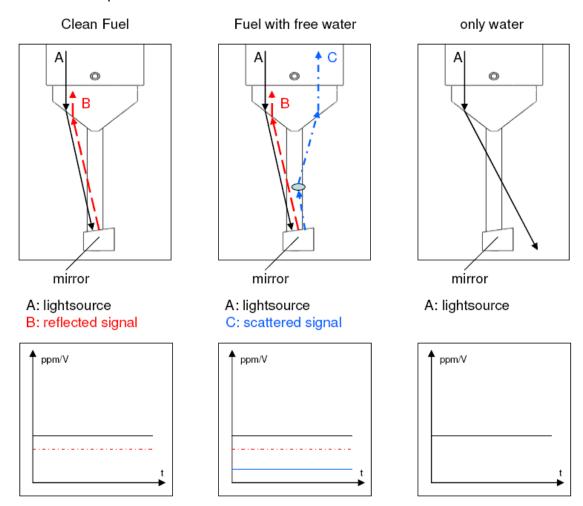
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 5.2 Mode of Operation



The AFGUARD® is an insitu Sensor to detect the content of free water phases in Jet Fuel. The principle of measuring can be described as refraction index bases IR scattered light effect.

#### Operation:

**Clean Fuel:** Pulsed IR light – (Transmitter A) leaves the optics under defined refraction index, passing through the Jet Fuel till the mirror is reached, being reflected and going back to the optics where the signal intensity is being measured. The difference between transmitted and received light intensity will be handled for:

Internal adjustment for example if there is some debris on the optics or the mirror caused by dirt in the Jet Fuel.

Self Check of electronics

As long as there is no drop of free water in the measuring zone, there will be no scattered light.

**Fuel with free water:** Free water in Jet Fuel as fine dispersed second phase will be detected as scattered light by receiver C. During the whole process the self checking functionality of the electronics is ongoing.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



**Only water (water slug):** If there is a water slug phase the refraction index will change. This results in another angle of light beam leaving the optics (A). Under this principle it is easy to differentiate between Jet Fuel and water. Additional hereto AVGAS and Gas phases could be determined.

#### Optional measuring of gas phases:

The AFGUARD® is able to detect gas phases.

#### Optional differentiation between Jet Fuel and AVGAS

The AFGUARD® is able to determine between Jet Fuel and AVGAS.

#### 5.3 Signal output

The signal output of the AFGUARD® is 4 to 20 mA as world wide standard. Additional hereto the AFGUARD® gives out a lower and upper signal:

Signal output: < 3.8 mA: Self Check (Electronics)

Signal output: 4 to 20 mA: Measuring range 0 to 50 ppm or 0 to 100 ppm

Signal output: > 20.2 mA: Water slug, Gas phases, AVGAS

#### 5.4 Calibration

The AFGUARD® is leaving the factory calibrated to Jet A1. FAUDI recommends checking / calbrating the AFGUARD® on a yearly basis.

The sensor electronics consists of up to 8 calibration curves which can be used for onsite calibration or special requirements.

Without special requirements according to designated use of the AFGUARD free water sensor, the AFGUARD leaves the factory calibrated for 0 to 50 ppm Jet A1.

Other calibration curves could be adjusted in front of use.

To optimize the accuracy of measurement FAUDI is going to develop a check tool set for onsite calibration checks.

If you have questions please contact FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH or your local Distributor or service organisation.

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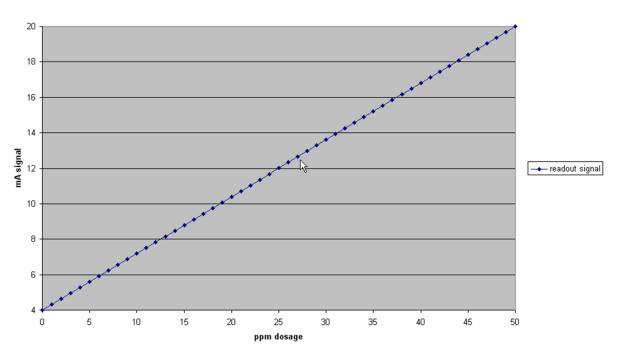
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## Signal output:





AFGUARD® readout curve depending on calibration status.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



### 6 Commissioning

Before first commissioning, check if:

- o the sensor is correctly installed
- the electrical connection is correct and has carried out by trained specialists as per the regulations currently in force.

#### 6.1 Check of Installation and function

#### Warning!

Before applying pressure to the system, make sure the connections are correctly fitted. Check the cabling and electrical installation.

Do not paint or paste up the housing of the sensor with something. Especially when using the Hazardous Area approved AFGUARD®.

Make sure that the AFGUARD® is connected to an isolating converter with transmitter supply.





#### Picture for Installation and functioning check

The following procedure is recommended to check the functionality of the AFGUARD® if there is no respond during installation and start up. Keep a digital current meter ready for use.

1. Connect the AFGUARD with supply voltage in the range between 16 VDC and 30VDC

brown = +Ub blue = -Ub

2. Connect the digital current meter at the 4 to 20 mA outlet (blue cable) against -Ub.

3. Check the output signal (electrical current):

No signal: Cable / Connector damaged – check against cable break

< 3,8 mA: Self check / Sensor damaged

Between 4..20 mA: AFGUARD® submerged in Jet Fuel

> 20,2 mA: AFGUARD® in Air or submerged in Water

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## 7 Loop check

FAUDI developed a special device to check the loop behind the AFGUARD to ensure that critical signals from the AFGUARD will be handled as required.

Date	Signature	
Name	Function	
Authorisati	, , ,	
Press F4 for v	water slug indication – fast blinking for water slug indication / water level >> 500 ppm water slug blinking -> after 5 seconds LED constantly on + blue lamp fast blinking	
Press F3 for a	Alarm level – fast blinking for alarm level / water level > 30 ppm alarm level er 10 seconds LED constantly on + blue lamp fast blinking	
• •	Warning level – slow blinking ter level < 30 ppm after 10 seconds LED constantly on + blue lamp slowly blinking	
Function test press F1: Output: Imme	for NAMUR 1 indicating failed sensor ediate reply – blue lamp fast blinking ain to go back to 4 mA signal)	
Output 4 mA  Test 1:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	for 4 mA base signal of AFGUARD® sensor ther interaction (do not press any function button)	
Test 0:		
Pre-Test: Disconnected	d cable – result should be "broken wire alarm"	
Requirements:	system must be powered on, loop tester installed instead of AFGUARD®	ok
	Test protocol AFGUARD® loop test	

Loop test protocol using the AFGUARD loop tester - FAUDI part no: 600514

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 8 Maintenance

#### 8.1 Cleaning of the AFGUARD®

The AFGUARD® has been developed to measure the content of free water in Jet Fuel. With regard to the recommended limits (JIG, API 1598 etc.) of free water and particulate matters of:

Free water: < 15 ppm Particles: < 0.26 mg/l

Malfunctioning caused by coatings or debris of particles is unlikely. Effects of small amounts of debris could be self-adjusted by the self-adjusting intelligence of the AFGUARD®.

The sensor intelligence will detect and compensate minor deviations.

Should severe measuring deviations occur during operation, we recommend dismounting and cleaning of the optical path: Surfaces of glass elements of the sender and receiver, as well as the mirror. Please use only soft, fuzz-free cloths, to avoid any damages to the optical path, such as scratches or brush marks. Especially when using the AFGUARD together with self-cleaning, hydrophobic coating – avoid contact of optical elements like glass rods or mirror

We offer a special cleaning kit for our AFGUARD. Please contact our Sales Department.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 9 Accessories

#### 9.1 Connection accessories

The AFGUARD® delivery standard includes a 10 m long signal connection cable with a welded sensor plug for connection to the inlet- resp. supply circuit of an ex-proof transmitter supply.

#### **Optional accessories:**

Ex-proof dedicated transmitter supply.

Ex-proof dedicated buffer amplifier with display and optional relay outlets.

Display for the insitu display of measuring readings.

Data log for reading and recording measurement readings. The following types are available:

To make installation as easy as possible, FAUDI defined so called bundles that could be used for easy installation.

Every bundle has it's own advantages. Please ask your local distributor for details.

#### Example of JIG bulletin 110 AFGUARD bundle

Intended to be used as an alternative to CWD testing

Precondition: Trigger signal (flow trigger) of the truck has to be made available

#### **AFGUARD®**

Order reference: 120500

Description: SET-AFG-A-2450EXI (incl. 2 sockets SS and

AL plus sealing and cable)

Linked with: Barrier 1 channel (600517)

Electronic sensor for the detection of free water in Jet fuel. The AFGUARD® sensor is qualified for use as an alternative to Chemical Water Detectors (CWD)

- Qualified and tested according to specification El 1598, 2nd Edition
- Accepted by Joint Inspection Group (JIG)
- Recommended by IATA Fuel Quality Pool (IFQP)



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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### **CCS (Contamination Control System)**

Order reference: 740000 Description: CCS Silver

<u>Or</u>

Order reference 730000 Description: CCS Gold

Gold and silver are linked with: AFGUARD® (120500), Barrier 1 channel (600517), blue LED warning light (600361), SLUGGUARD® (600306), external key switch (600087)

The CCS is developed to process, in combination with the AFGUARD, the actual free water contamination in fuel. Relais outputs to switch alarms and warnings according the latest specifications. Logged data can be stored on memory stick or send out to connected SCADA system.





#### **Barrier 1 channel**

Order reference: 600517

Description: Barrier, 1-Channel, EX I, Zone 2

Linked with: AFGUARD® (120500)

Quantity: 1

PHOENIX barrier - Ex i with power supply and input signal conditioner:

- -Transmits supplied or active 0/4 20mA signals from the hazardous area to a load (active or passive) in the safe  $\,$
- -Electrical isolation
- -SIL 2 according to IEC 61508
- -With screw connection



#### **Blue LED warning light**

Order reference: 600361

Description: Blue LED warning light 24 V DC IP66

Linked with: Contamination Control System Silver

(740000)

Light indicator according JIG bulletin 110 to indicate warning and or alarm situation in case of critical levels of free water.



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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



#### **SLUGGUARD®** with LED (optional)

Order reference: 600306

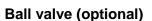
Description: BG SLUGGUARD® with LED (including

barrier and cable)

Linked with: SLUGGUARD® ball valve (600511)

Sensor according to El 1592 to differentiate between jet fuel and water. To be installed in water sumps, drain pipes and or drain ports to detect and indicate the actual water





Order reference: 600511

Description: Ball Valve for Water Sensor EST G1" 2.0

Linked with: Set SLUGGUARD® (600306)

Ball valve for SLUGGUARD® sensor to isolate the sensor

for testing and maintenance purpose.

**AFGUARD®** loop tester

Order reference: 600514

Description: AFGUARD® Loop Tester

Linked with: AFGUARD® (120500)

Loop tester to periodically test the loop of the AFGUARD

installation according to JIG requirement.

AFGUARD® torque spanner

Order reference: 600513

Description: AFGUARD® Torque Spanner

To install the AFGUARD sensor with the right torque

setting of 50 Nm.









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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type



#### **CCS** silver box (optional)

Order reference: upon request

Description: Prewired Installationsbox

Or

**CCS** gold box (optional)

Order reference: upon request

Description: Prewired Installationsbox

Gold and silver boxes are linked with: Barriers, DC/DC

Converter

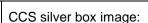
#### **External key switch**

Order reference: 600087

Description: External key switch

External key switch to reset the warning and alarm levels of the Contamination Control System, non Ex variant,

IP66.







Combined with the bundles you will get a very easy to understand recommendation for onsite installation.

Please ask for details according the mentioned electronic accessories.

#### 9.2 Installation accessories

Optional torque wrench with spanner insert SW36 Optional 3/4" sleeve for welding into pipe lines (aluminium/stainless steel) Spare gaskets for 3/4" sleeve connection.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## 10 Trouble-shooting

10.1 Trouble-shooting instructions

See chapter 11 issues and solutions

10.2 Sensor checks

Caution!

Only authorised and trained personnel may test the AFGUARD®!

10.3 Spare parts

Sealing
Cable with Sensor plug
Hard case for storage and transport

10.4 Return



If the device requires repair, please send it cleaned to the sales centre responsible. Please use the original packaging, if possible.

Please enclose the completed "Declaration of Decontamination" (copy the page of chapter 12 of these Operating Instructions) with the packaging and the transportation documents. No repair without completed "Declaration of Decontamination"!

10.5 Disposal

The device contains electronic components and must therefore be disposed of in accordance with regulations on the disposal of electronic waste.

Please observe local regulations.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## 11 Technical Data

#### 11.1 Input

Measured value	Free water [ppm]
	Water slug; Gas phases, AVGAS
Measuring range	0 50 ppm (accuracy depending on calibration)
	0 100 ppm (accuracy depending on calibration)
	100% Water (Water slug)

#### 11.2 Ambient conditions

Storage temperature	- 40 °C + 75 °C
Operating temperature	- 30 °C + 60 °C
Rel. humidity	10 % 90 %
Ingress protection	IP 67
acc. EN 60529	

#### 11.3 Performance and parameter

Supply and signal circuit intended for cor current loop:	nnection to a	in intrinsically safe 4 to 20 mA
Voltage	Ui	DC 30 V
Current	l <sub>i</sub>	100 mA
Power	Pi	750 mW
Optical radiation (Power output)		
Wave length		840 nm ≤ f ≤ 1050 nm
Optical power		≤ 12 mW
Irradiation intensity		≤ 1,025 mW/mm <sup>2</sup>
Light pulse-Energy		≤ 53 µJ
Ambient conditions and Explosion group and Temperature class		
Ambient temperature		-30 °C ≤ T <sub>a</sub> ≤ 60 °C
Explosion group		IIB
Temperature class		T4
4.4.4.5		

#### 11.4 Process conditions

Operating pressure	Max. 10 / 16 bar,
	no vacuum
Process Temperature	- 30 °C + 60 °C
Process medium	Kerosene, Jetfuel, AVGAS

#### 11.5 Layout

Design, Dimensions	See chapter 3.2.1	
weight	Sensor hazardous approved:	ca. 1 kg
Materials (in contact with	Sensor head:	SS 1.4301
medium)	Glass rod:	optical Glass
	Sealing:	Klingersiel
		FKM intern
Process connections:	Thread:	G3/4"
	Length of thread:	25 mm
	Wrench size:	AF 36 mm

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



	Torque setting:	< 70 Nm (50 Nm recommended)
Cable connection	Sensor plug	
Length of cable	Delivered length: specification:	10 m manufacturer Binder
Temperature compensation	internal	

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## **Operating instructions AFGUARD®** Zone 0/1 type



### 12 EC-Type Examination Certificate (Original)





#### EG-Baumusterprüfbescheinigung (1)

- Richtlinie 94/9/EG -(2) Geräte und Schutzsysteme zur bestimmungsgemäßen Verwendung in explosionsgefährdeten Bereichen

**BVS 09 ATEX E 012** (3)

AFGUARD® Typ: AFG0/xxxxx/x (4) Gerät: Hersteller: **FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH** 

35260 Stadtallendorf Anschrift: (6)

- Die Bauart dieses Gerätes sowie die verschiedenen zulässigen Ausführungen sind in der Anlage zu dieser Baumusterprüfbescheinigung festgelegt.
- Die Zertifizierungsstelle der DEKRA EXAM GmbH, benannte Stelle Nr. 0158 gemäß Artikel 9 der Richtlinie 94/9/EG des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 23. März 1994, bescheinigt, dass das Gerät die grundlegenden Sicherheits- und Gesundheitsanforderungen für die Konzeption und den Bau von Geräten und Schutzsystemen zur bestimmungsgemäßen Verwendung in explosionsgefährdeten Bereichen gemäß Anhang II der Richtlinie erfüllt. Die Ergebnisse der Prüfung sind in dem Prüfprotokoll BVS PP 09.2120 EG niedergelegt.
- Die grundlegenden Sicherheits- und Gesundheitsanforderungen werden erfüllt durch Übereinstimmung mit:

EN 60079-0:2006 Allgemeine Anforderungen

EN 60079-11:2007 Eigensicherheit 'i'

EN 60079-26:2004 Gerätegruppe II Kategorie 1G

- (10) Falls das Zeichen "X" hinter der Bescheinigungsnummer steht, wird in der Anlage zu dieser Bescheinigung auf besondere Bedingungen für die sichere Anwendung des Gerätes hingewiesen.
- (11) Diese EG-Baumusterprüfbescheinigung bezieht sich nur auf die Konzeption und die Baumusterprüfung des beschriebenen Gerätes in Übereinstimmung mit der Richtlinie 94/9/EG. Für Herstellung und Inverkehrbringen des Gerätes sind weitere Anforderungen der Richtlinie zu erfüllen, die nicht durch diese Bescheinigung abgedeckt sind.
- (12) Die Kennzeichnung des Gerätes muss die folgenden Angaben enthalten:

II 1/2G Ex ib [ia] IIB T4 II 1/2G Ex ia IIB T4

Zertifizierungsstelle

DEKRA EXAM GmbH

Bochum, den 04. August 2009

Seite 1 von 3 zu BVS 09 ATEX E 012
Dieses Zertifikat darf nur vollständig und unverändert weiterverbreitet werden, straße 9 44809 Bochum Telefon 0234/3896-105 Telefax 0234/3696-110 E-mail zs-exam@dekra.com DEKRA EXAM GmbH Dinnendahlstraße 9

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type





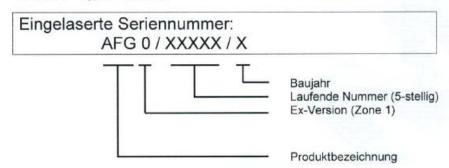
(13) Anlage zur

## (14) EG-Baumusterprüfbescheinigung

#### **BVS 09 ATEX E 012**

(15) 15.1 Gegenstand und Typ

AFGUARD® Typ: AFG0/xxxxx/x



#### 15.2 Beschreibung

Der AFGUARD $^{\otimes}$  Typ: AFG0/xxxxx/x dient zur Messung der Partikel-Verunreinigung in Kraftstoffleitungen.

Der Messumformer des Typs: AFGUARD® besteht aus einem Elektronik-Gehäuse aus Leichtmetall, Edelstahl oder leitfähigem Kunststoff (Oberflächenwiderstand  $\leq 10^9~\Omega$ ) und einem integrierten optischen Sensor.

Das Elektronik-Gehäuse enthält teilweise in Vergussmasse eingebettete Leiterplatten mit elektronischen Bauteilen.

Der eigensichere Speise- und Signalstromkreis ist auf einen Steckverbinder aufgelegt.

Das Befestigungselement des integrierten optischen Sensorkopfes besteht, unabhängig vom Material des Elektronikgehäuses, aus Edelstahl und ist für den Einbau in die Trennwand zwischen Bereichen mit 1G bzw. 2G Anforderungen bestimmt.

Die Kennzeichnung 'II 1/2G Ex ib [ia] IIB T4' gilt bei Betrieb des AFGUARD® mit einem eigensicheren Zweidraht-Speise- und Signalstromkreis mit Schutzniveau 'Ex ib IIB'.

Die Kennzeichnung 'II 1/2G Ex ia IIB T4' gilt bei Betrieb des AFGUARD® mit einem eigensicheren Zweidraht-Speise- und Signalstromkreis mit Schutzniveau 'Ex ia IIB'.

Seite 2 von 3 zu BVS 09 ATEX E 012

Dieses Zertifikat darf nur vollständig und unverändert weiterverbreitet werden.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD<sup>®</sup> Zone 0/1 type





#### 15.3 Kenngrößen

15.3.1 Speise- und Signalstromkreis zum Anschluss an eine eigensichere 4 bis 20 mA Stromschleife

Spannung	U <sub>i</sub>	DC	30	V
Stromstärke	I <sub>i</sub>		100	mA
Leistung	P <sub>i</sub>		750	mW
innere wirksame Kapazität innere wirksame Induktivität	C <sub>i</sub>		achlässi achlässi	-

15.3.2 Optische Strahlung

Wellenlänge	840 nm ≤ f ≤ 920	nm
Optische Dauerleistung	≤ 12	mW
Bestrahlungsstärke	≤ 1,02	5mW/mm <sup>2</sup>
Lichtimpuls-Energie	≤ 53	μJ
Lichtimpuls-Dauer	≤ 10	μs
Impulsabstand	≤ 1	ms

15.3.3 Umgebungstemperaturbereich :

-30 °C ≤ T<sub>a</sub> ≤ 60 °C

(16) Prüfprotokoll

BVS PP 09.2120 EG, Stand 04.08.2009

(17) Besondere Bedingungen für die sichere Anwendung

Entfällt

Seite 3 von 3 zu BVS 09 ATEX E 012

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 12.1 EC-Type Examination Certificate (Transsation)





#### Translation

## EC-Type Examination Certificate

(2) - Directive 94/9/EC -

Equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres

(3) BVS 09 ATEX E 012

(4) Equipment: AFGUARD® type: AFG0/xxxxx/x

(5) Manufacturer: FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH

(6) Address: 35260 Stadtallendorf, Germany

- (7) The design and construction of this equipment and any acceptable variation thereto are specified in the appendix to this type examination certificate.
- (8) The certification body of DEKRA EXAM GmbH, notified body no. 0158 in accordance with Article 9 of the Directive 94/9/EC of the European Parliament and the Council of 23 March 1994, certifies that this equipment has been found to comply with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements relating to the design and construction of equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres, given in Annex II to the Directive.

The examination and test results are recorded in the test and assessment report BVS PP 09.2120 EG.

(9) The Essential Health and Safety Requirements are assured by compliance with:

EN 60079-0:2006 General requirements EN 60079-11:2007 Intrinsic safety 'i'

EN 60079-26:2004 Equipment Group II Category 1G

- (10) If the sign "X" is placed after the certificate number, it indicates that the equipment is subject to special conditions for safe use specified in the appendix to this certificate.
- (11) This EC-Type Examination Certificate relates only to the design, examination and tests of the specified equipment in accordance to Directive 94/9/EC. Further requirements of the Directive apply to the manufacturing process and supply of this equipment. These are not covered by this certificate
- (12) The marking of the equipment shall include the following:



#### DEKRA EXAM GmbH

Bochum, dated 04. August 2009

Signed: Signed: Leiendecker

Certification body Special services unit

Page 1 of 3 to BVS 19 ATEX E-012

This certificate may only be reproduced in its entirety and without change

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type





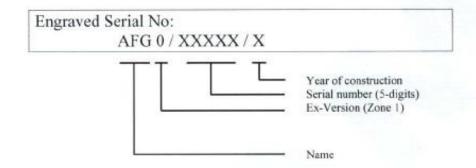
(13) Appendix to

## (14) EC-Type Examination Certificate

#### BVS 09 ATEX E 012

(15) 15.1 Subject and type

AFGUARD® type: AFG0/xxxxx/x



#### 15.2 Description

The AFGUARD® type AFG0/xxxxx/x is used for particle contamination measuring purposes in fuel pipes.

The transmitter of the type AFGUARD® comes with an electronics housing made of light alloy, stainless steel or conductive synthetic material (surface resistance  $\leq 10^9~\Omega$ ) and an integrated optical sensor.

The electronics enclosure contains PCB, partly embedded in casting compound.

The IS supply- and signal circuit is fitted with a connector.

The mounting assembly of the integrated optical sensor head is made of stainless steel independently of the material of the electronics enclosure and is designated for mounting in the boundary wall between areas requiring 1G or 2G apparatus.

The marking TI 1/2G Ex ib [ia] IIB T4' applies to the transmitter of the type: AFGUARD® in case of being supplied by means of an IS 2-wire supply- and signal circuit providing level of protection 'Ex ib IIB'.

The marking TI 1/2G Ex ia IIB T4' applies to the transmitter of the type: AFGUARD\* in case of being supplied by means of an IS 2-wire supply- and signal circuit providing level of protection 'Ex ia IIB'.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type





#### 15.3 Parameters

15.3.1 Supply and signal circuit intended for connection to an intrinsically safe 4 to 20 mA current loop

Voltage	U <sub>i</sub>	DC 30	V
Current	I <sub>i</sub>	100	mA
Power	P <sub>i</sub>	750	mW
Effective internal capacitance	Ci	negligible	
Effective internal inductance	L	negligible	

15.3.2 Optical radiation

Wave length	840 nm 5	f ≤ 920 nm
Permanent optical power	s 12	mW
Radiation power	≤ 1	.025 mW/mm <sup>2</sup>
Light pulse energy	S 53	μJ
Light pulse duration	≤ 10	μs
Pulse rate	≤ 1	ms

15.3.3 Ambient temperature range:

-30 °C ≤ T<sub>4</sub> ≤ 60 °C

(16) Test and assessment report

BVS PP 09.2120 EG as of 04.08.2009

(17) Special conditions for safe use

None

We confirm the correctness of the translation from the German original. In the case of arbitration only the German wording shall be valid and binding.

44809 Bochum, 04. August 2009 BVS-Scha / Her A 2080628

DEKRA EXAM GmbH

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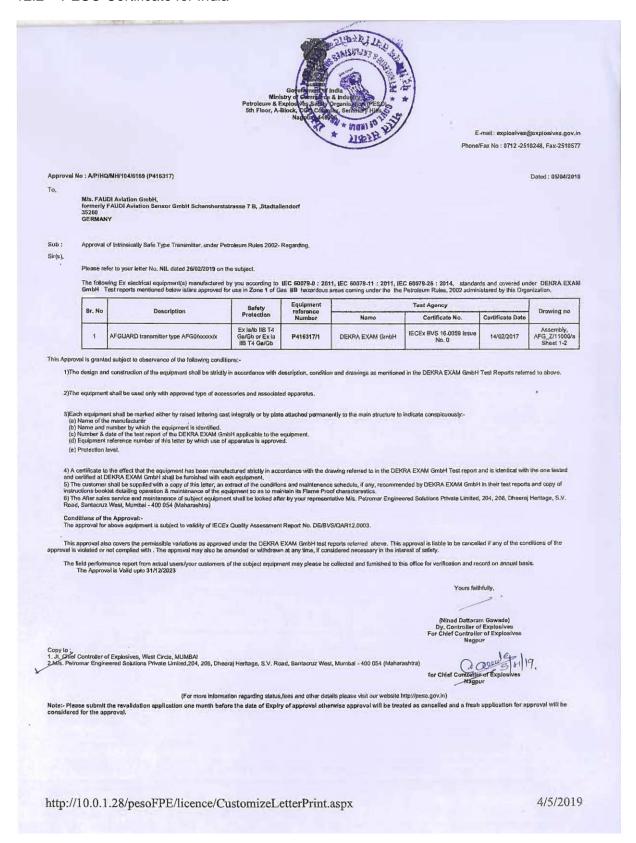
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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 12.2 PESO Certificate for India



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## **Operating instructions AFGUARD®** Zone 0/1 type



#### EG-Konformitätserklärung – EC Declaration of conformity 12.3





## EG – KONFORMITÄTSERKLÄRUNG

EC-Declaration of conformity

im Sinne der RICHTLINIE 94/9/EG (ATEX 95)

according to the guideline 94/9/EC

Wir erklären in alleiniger Verantwortung, dass das Produkt von we hereby declare in our sole responsibility, that the product of

Hersteller:

**FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH** 

producer: Adresse:

D-35260 Stadtallendorf; Scharnhorststraße 7 B

Betriebsmittel-Kennzeichnung: AFGUARD® Streulichtsensor

operating supplies identification:

free water sensor

Geräte-Nr.: AFG0/XXXXX/a

Typ:

AFGUARD®

unit Nº.

den Anforderungen entspricht, die in der Richtlinie 94/9/EG (ATEX 95) des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 23. März 1994 zur Angleichung der Rechtsvorschriften der Mitgliedsstaaten für Geräte und Schutzsysteme zur bestimmungsgemaßen Verwendung in explosionsgefährdeten Bereichen sowie in der vom 10.10.1996 korrigierten Fassung festgelegt sind.

Gerätegruppe:

Gerätekategorie: equipment category:

1/2 G

explosionsfähige Atmosphäre (Gas-Explosionsschutz): potentially explosive atmosphere class (gas-explosions proof):

Ex ib [ia] bzw

Zündschutzart: explosion proof Explosionsgruppe: explosion group:

Temperaturklasse:

Umgebungstemperaturbereich: ambient temperature range:

-30 °C ≤ T. ≤ + 60 °C

Höchstwerte zu Versorgungs- und Signalstromkreis: maximum values to supply- and signal electrical circuit:

Ui S DC 30 V 100 mA 750 mW BVS 09 ATEX 012

EG-Baumusterprüfbescheinigung: EC-certificate of conformity:

angewandte harmonisierte Normen und EN 80079-0 (Allgemeine Bestimmungen; Gas-Ex-Schutz) EN 60079-11 (Geräteschutz durch Eigensicherheit "i") technische Spezifikationen: EN 80079-13 (Geräteschutz durch Vergusskapselung "m") applied harmonized norms and technical specifications: EN 60079-28 (Geräteschutz der Betriebsmittel für Gruppe II Kategorie 1 G) technical specifications: EN 60079-28 (Schutz von Einrichtungen und Übertragungssystemen, die mit optischer Strahlung arbeiten)

weitere angewandte EG-Richtlinien:

EG-Niederspannungsrichtlinie:

RL 72/23/EWG (EN 61010-1) und RL 93/68/EWG

EG-EMV-Richtlinie:

RL 89/336 EWG (EN 61326)

further applied EC guidelines: Dokumente:

Betriebsanleitung mit EG-Baumusterprüfbescheinigung und EG-Konformitätserklärung: operating manual with EC-certificate of conformity and EC-Declaration of conformity:

FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH Scharnhorststraße 7B 35260 Stadtallendorf Telefon (06428) 4465-275 Telefax (06428) 4465-221 D-35260 Stadtallendorf, den xx.05.2009

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



## 13 Issues and solutions

Question	Solution
Is the connector to be inserted compliant	Connectors for use with ,Intrinsically safe'
with explosion proof specifications?	("ia/ib") initiator types do not necessarily
	have to be ex-certified, because the energy
	of the ex-i circuit is limited to a point avoiding
	any ignitive sparks. (Limitation of short circuit
	current and open-circuit voltage)
No blue ex- i proof cable to be used with ex-	For ignition protection type, Intrinsically safe'
proof intrinsically safe electric circuit?	("ia/ib") a cable, marked blue, is generally
	required. Since the entire market does not
	offer plastic coated cables with a surface
	resistance of $< 10^9 \Omega$ , the cable is to be
	wiped only with a damp cloth considering
	possible electrostatic charge.
Sensor cable for special use/requirements?	For connector M 12X1 a cable socket with a
	connection via user specific cable, 4 mm <sup>2</sup> to
	8 mm <sup>2</sup> cross section, can be used.
Is the AFGUARD® sensitive to extraneous	Yes, the sensor optic should not be exposed
light?	to light (>10 Lux). Therefore, installation into
	a sight glass is not possible.
How does the sensor detect the difference	The principle of the AFGUARD® is based on
between water and jet fuel?	an optical process, relying on the refraction
	index of the medium to be examined. The
	refraction index of Jet Fuel and water
	strongly diverge from each other. Water
	results in an optical bypass of the mirror.
Can AFGUARD® differentiate between clean	Yes
water and jet fuel?	
What is the output signal?	The output signal of the AFGUARD® is a so-
	called standard signal of 4 bis 20 mA. As an
	example, for a measuring range of 0 to 50
	ppm this means having output current of 4
	mA = 0 ppm and 20 $mA = 50$ ppm. The
	signal measuring span of 16 mA is
	distributed linearly to the measuring range.
How can I assure that the AFGUARD® is	The marking in vicinity of the screw nut
properly installed/positioned?	SW36 should be located across to the foot.
	(BASE)

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



Can the non explosion-proof AFGUARD® also be used in areas susceptible to explosions (Ex zones)?	This is the operator's decision. We, FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH, will only recommend the use of hazardous area approved equipment for use in hazardous zones.
Which explosive areas (ex-zones) do I have, and where are they?	The operator is responsible for allocating zones, as well as for deciding which sensor technology to be used (plant safety regulations). We, FAUDI Aviation Sensor GmbH, can only offer assistance in the decision process.
Which documents do I need for obtaining operation approval?	
Who may install the AFGUARD®?	This is the operator's decision (plant safety regulations). We recommend installation only by authorized personnel with the certification regarding explosion proof installations.
How often does the AFGUARD® require calibration?	Our recommendation is: Once per year. The operator may, based on experience with the sensor, shorten the intervals.
Is FAUDI Aviation able to deliver electronic accessories like intrinsically safe barriers, hazardous area approved displays or data loggers?	Yes – FAUDI Aviation developed so called electronic bundles to make life and operation easier. Delivery conditions and pricing for electronic devices could be asked via your local sales contact.
Do you have the possibility to address alarms?	The AFGUARD itself only gives out a linear signal readout that represents the amount of free water with regard to the calibration of the sensor.  This readout signal could be used together with additional electronic devices to address alarms like optical or acoustical signals or relays to stop the process.
Where do I need to place the intrinsically safe barrier?	Intrinsically safe barriers should be installed in safe area. Please refer to the manuals provided with each electronic device.
Is the AFGUARD able to see particulate matter?	Yes – but the AFGUARD is not calibrated to give out correct values related to particulate matter. It is more or less a volume based signal that should be multiplied with the density of particulate matter to have an idea about the mass.

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## Operating instructions AFGUARD® Zone 0/1 type



#### 14 Declaration of decontamination

Dear customer

Because of legal determinations and for the safety of our employees and operating equipment, we need this "Declaration of decontamination" with your signature before your order can be handled. Please, include the completely filled in declaration with the device and the shipping documents in any case. Add also safety sheets and / or specific handling instructions if necessary.

Shipping address: FAUDI Aviation GmbH Scharnhorstraße 7 B D - 35260 Stadtallendor	f
Germany	
Type of device / Sensor	
Serial No.:	
	······································
Reason for Return::	
Company data:	
Company: Contact Person: Street: address: Tel: Fax: E-Mail: Your order no:	
Place, Date, Signature:	